ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

In case of irradiating a sample with laser beam, dispersing light emitted from the sample to a spectrum, and fetching and detecting from a wavelength band

5 extraction portion light in at least one band area from the dispersed spectrum, when at least one of a plurality of optical elements arranged between the sample and the dispersive element is switched, a positional relationship between the wavelength band

10 extraction portion and a spectrum image formation position which is displaced in a dispersion direction due to a change in angle of light entering the dispersive element.